

12.1 going to

	Positive	Negative
I	<b>I'm going to travel</b> around Japan after university.	<b>I'm not going to work</b> in an office when I graduate.
he/she/it	<b>She's going to book</b> the tickets next week.	<b>She isn't going to visit</b> Kyoto during her trip.
you/we/they	<b>We're going to stay</b> in hostels.	<b>We aren't going to book</b> anything until we get there.

	Question	Short answers	
I	<b>Am I going to get</b> in trouble for this?	Yes, <b>you are</b> .	No, <b>you aren't</b> .
he/she/it	<b>Is he going to make</b> a reservation for both of us?	Yes, <b>he is</b> .	No, <b>he isn't</b> .
you/we/they	<b>Are you going to speak</b> to her next week?	Yes, <b>we are</b> .	No, <b>we aren't</b> .

- We use *going to* to talk about future plans and intentions.
- In the negative, with *you, he*, etc, we can also say: *You're not going to, He's not going to*, etc.  
*She isn't going to book anything until next month. OR She's not going to book anything until next month.*
- In negative short answers, with *you, he*, etc, we can also say: *No, you're not., No, he's not., etc.*  
*Are they going to visit the Guggenheim? No, they aren't. OR No, they're not.*

Next

12.2 will for predictions

	Positive	Negative
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	Rock music <b>will be</b> popular forever.	Students <b>won't go</b> to school in the future.

	Question	Short answers	
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	<b>Will they visit</b> Mars in our lifetime?	Yes, <b>they will</b> .	No, <b>they won't</b> .

- We use *will* + infinitive without *to* to make predictions.  
*Germany will win the next World Cup.*  
*In 10 years' time, most people will drive electric cars.*
- In the positive, we often contract *will* to *'ll* in informal writing and speech.
- In the negative, we can also say *will not*. This is more formal.  
*Schools will not teach the same subjects in the future.*

Be careful!

- We often use *will* after *Do you think ...*  
*Do you think the party will be fun?*

12.3 might

	Positive	Negative
I/you/he/she/it/we/they	<b>I might stop</b> using Facebook.	<b>She might not read</b> my tweets.

- We use *might* to talk about something that is not definite but possible.
- We use *might* + infinitive without *to*.

12.1 going to

A Reorder the words to make sentences.

- go / going to / backpacking around Europe / she's  
*She's going to go backpacking around Europe.*
- study / at university / going to / I'm / art history
- going to / the tickets / when / are you / book / ?
- a new job / start / I'm / looking for / going to
- build / they're / themselves / going to / it

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of *be going to* and the verbs in brackets. Use contractions where possible.

- Are you going to have* (you / have) a big birthday party?
- \_\_\_\_\_ (she / finish) her essay this weekend.
- When \_\_\_\_\_ (they / travel) to Bucharest?
- What time \_\_\_\_\_ (you / get up) tomorrow?
- \_\_\_\_\_ (it / not / be) cold tonight.
- \_\_\_\_\_ (we / not / arrive) until late.

► Go back to page 112.

12.2 will for predictions

A Reorder the words to make sentences.

In the year 2025 ...

- there / flying / cars / be / will
- won't / be / school / there / books / any
- cities / other / have / planets / on / we'll
- robots / do / work / all / the / will / us / for
- come / true / will / our / predictions / all
- with / people / will / around / jetpacks / fly

B Use the prompts to write questions and short answers with *will*.

- we / finish / on time?  
*Will we finish on time?* (?) *Yes, we will.* (+)
- she / read / your diary  
\_\_\_\_\_ (?) \_\_\_\_\_ (+)
- you / work and study / at the same time  
\_\_\_\_\_ (?) \_\_\_\_\_ (-)
- his predictions / come true  
\_\_\_\_\_ (?) \_\_\_\_\_ (-)
- he / get / a better job  
\_\_\_\_\_ (?) \_\_\_\_\_ (+)
- Chris / be / at the party  
\_\_\_\_\_ (?) \_\_\_\_\_ (-)

► Go back to page 115.

12.3 might

A Complete the sentences with *might* or *might not*.

- I \_\_\_\_\_ be able to come on Saturday, because I've got to help my friend move house.
- Do you want me to give Tom a message? I \_\_\_\_\_ see him at the conference.
- I'll try, but I \_\_\_\_\_ be able to get everything finished in time.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ be home late tonight because I've got lots of work to finish.
- You should call Sarah. She \_\_\_\_\_ think you've forgotten her!

B Complete the sentences with the correct form of *might* and a verb in the box.

come get have see send wait

- OK, great. I *might see* you later then.
- You're right. I \_\_\_\_\_ her an email to check the flight time.
- It's hot in here. I \_\_\_\_\_ outside.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ the bus, because it's cheaper than a taxi.
- She \_\_\_\_\_ time to finish everything.
- I \_\_\_\_\_ tonight. I'm not feeling very well.

► Go back to page 117.